## TWO RIVERS PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL, INC. AND SUBSIDIARY

#### CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

JUNE 30, 2018 AND 2017

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Independent Auditor's Report

The Board of Trustees Two Rivers Public Charter School, Inc. and Subsidiary Washington, DC

#### **Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the accompanying consolidated financial statements of Two Rivers Public Charter School, Inc., (a nonprofit organization), and Subsidiary which comprise the consolidated statements of financial position as of June 30, 2018 and 2017, and the related consolidated statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements.

#### Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these consolidated financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these consolidated financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the consolidated financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting

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estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the consolidated financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### Opinion

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Two Rivers Public Charter School, Inc. and Subsidiary as of June 30, 2018 and 2017, and the changes in their net assets and their cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### **Other Matters**

#### **Other Information**

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the consolidated financial statements as a whole. The consolidating schedules of financial position and consolidating schedules of activities are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the consolidated financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards, is presented for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the consolidated financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from, and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the consolidated financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the consolidated financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the consolidated financial statements or to the consolidated financial statements themselves and other additional procedures, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the consolidated financial statements taken as a whole.

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#### Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated November 8, 2018, on our consideration of Two Rivers Public Charter School, Inc. and Subsidiary's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Two Rivers Public Charter School, Inc. and Subsidiary's internal control over financial reporting

Jam Manuer & Manade PA

Washington, DC November 8, 2018

#### TWO RIVERS PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL, INC. AND SUBSIDIARY CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION JUNE 30, 2018 AND 2017

	2018	2017
ASSETS		
CURRENT ASSETS		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 3,038,295	\$ 2,545,127
Restricted cash and cash equivalents	259,670	315,864
	3,297,965	2,860,991
Accounts receivable	239,480	122,302
Grants receivable	485,463	292,078
Pledges receivable, current portion	16,444	5,000
Prepaid expenses	158,685	125,725
Total Current Assets	4,198,037	3,406,096
PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT, NET	26,815,798	27,402,042
OTHER ASSETS		
Pledges receivable, net of current portion and discount	-	6,390
Investments	2,228,335	1,984,869
Restricted investments	522,204	500,045
Deposits	81,395	41,500
Interest rate swaps	17,037	-
Total Other Assets	2,848,971	2,532,804
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 33,862,806	\$ 33,340,942
LIABILITIES AND NET	ASSETS	
CURRENT LIABILITIES		
Accounts payable	\$ 384,604	\$ 77,607
Accrued expenses	237,547	392,722
Deferred revenue	16,846	64,373
Accrued interest	73,584	74,040
Long-term debt, current portion	641,268	622,313
Total Current Liabilities	1,353,849	1,231,055
LONG-TERM LIABILITIES		
Long-term debt, net	25,374,226	25,977,083
Deferred rental liability	158,589	102,617
Interest rate swaps	-	5,275
Total Long-Term Liabilities	25,532,815	26,084,975
Total Liabilities	26,886,664	27,316,030
NET ASSETS		
Unrestricted	6,678,798	5,797,041
Temporarily restricted	297,344	227,871
Total Net Assets	6,976,142	6,024,912
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	\$ 33,862,806	\$ 33,340,942

#### TWO RIVERS PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL, INC. AND SUBSIDIARY CONSLIDATED STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2018 AND 2017

	. <u>.</u>	2018			2017	
	Unrestricted	Temporarily Restricted	Total	Unrestricted	Temporarily Restricted	Total
<b>REVENUE AND OTHER SUPPORT</b>						
Per pupil local appropriations	\$ 12,476,621	\$ -	\$ 12,476,621	\$ 10,673,717	\$ -	\$ 10,673,717
Per pupil facility allowance	2,592,495	-	2,592,495	2,352,372	-	2,352,372
Federal and entitlement grants	848,104	-	848,104	981,476	-	981,476
Private gifts and grants	254,313	288,096	542,409	309,350	85,099	394,449
State and local grants	286,737	-	286,737	100,479	-	100,479
Program service revenue	111,843	-	111,843	104,654	-	104,654
In-kind contributions	225,135	-	225,135	58,755	-	58,755
Investment income, net	51,621	-	51,621	28,614	-	28,614
Loss on disposal of asset	(5,900)	-	(5,900)	-	-	-
Net assets released from restrictions	218,622	(218,622)		223,561	(223,561)	
Total Revenue and Other Support	17,059,591	69,474	17,129,065	14,832,978	(138,462)	14,694,516
EXPENSES						
Program and educational services	14,696,316	-	14,696,316	13,915,087	-	13,915,087
General and administrative	1,272,601	-	1,272,601	1,243,796	-	1,243,796
Fundraising	213,973	-	213,973	192,248	-	192,248
Total Expenses	16,182,890		16,182,890	15,351,131		15,351,131
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS						
FROM OPERATIONS	876,701	69,474	946,175	(518,153)	(138,462)	(656,615)
Change in fair value of interest rate swaps	5,055		5,055	306,266		306,266
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS	881,756	69,474	951,230	(211,887)	(138,462)	(350,349)
NET ASSETS, beginning of year	5,797,041	227,871	6,024,912	6,008,928	366,333	6,375,261
NET ASSETS, end of year	\$ 6,678,797	\$ 297,345	\$ 6,976,142	\$ 5,797,041	\$ 227,871	\$ 6,024,912

#### TWO RIVERS PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL, INC. AND SUBSIDIARY CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

	Program and Educational Services	General and Administrative	Fundraising	Total
Personnel Expenses				
Salaries	\$ 7,291,887	\$ 761,373	\$ 84,597	\$ 8,137,857
Employee benefits	804,553	85,761	9,529	899,843
Payroll taxes	556,547	59,325	6,592	622,464
Professional development	112,485	-	-	112,485
Travel and meetings	887	-	-	887
Other staff expenses	52,278			52,278
Total Personnel Expenses	8,818,637	906,459	100,718	9,825,814
Direct Student Costs				
Supplies and materials	88,916	-	-	88,916
Contracted instruction fees	1,311,517	-	-	1,311,517
Food service	292,852	-	-	292,852
Textbooks	6,843	-	-	6,843
Student assessments	56,794	-	-	56,794
Other student costs	302,444	-	-	302,444
Total Direct Student Costs	2,059,366	-	-	2,059,366
Occupancy Expense				
Rent	55,465	385	123	55,973
Maintenance and repairs	89,414	621	198	90,233
Utilities	317,854	2,207	702	320,763
Contracted building services	508,529	3,531	1,123	513,183
Total Occupancy Expense	971,262	6,744	2,146	980,152
Office Expense				
Office supplies and materials	51,971	361	115	52,447
Equipment rental	26,435	184	58	26,677
Telecommunications	68,149	473	151	68,773
Professional fees	185,806	177,901	387	364,094
Printing and publications	4,513	31	10	4,554
Postage and shipping	3,442	24	8	3,474
Computer and related	119,220	828	263	120,311
Other office expenses	4,945	44	14	5,003
Total Office Expense	464,481	179,846	1,006	645,333
General Expense				
Insurance	73,342	509	162	74,013
Interest	1,083,986	7,528	2,395	1,093,909
Authorizer fees	142,498	-	-	142,498
Depreciation and amortization	1,047,019	7,271	2,312	1,056,602
Fees and licenses	35,250	244	78	35,572
Other general expenses	-	-	44,496	44,496
Donated services/products	475	164,000	60,660	225,135
Total General Expense	2,382,570	179,552	110,103	2,672,225
TOTAL EXPENSES	\$ 14,696,316	\$ 1,272,601	\$ 213,973	\$ 16,182,890

#### TWO RIVERS PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL, INC. AND SUBSIDIARY CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

	Program and Educational Services	General and Administrative	Fundraising	Total
Personnel Expenses Salaries	\$ 6,821,598	\$ 786,243	\$ 90,830	\$ 7,698,671
Employee benefits	\$ 0,821,398 957,852	\$ 780,243 113,080	\$ 90,830 13,063	1,083,995
Payroll taxes	523,475	61,800	7,139	592,414
Professional development	117,323		7,157	117,323
Travel and meetings	562	_	_	562
Other staff expenses	24,590	_	_	24,590
Total Personnel Expenses	8,445,400	961,123	111,032	9,517,555
Direct Student Costs				
Supplies and materials	110,445	-	-	110,445
Contracted instruction fees	1,089,875	-	-	1,089,875
Food service	279,223	-	-	279,223
Textbooks	23,539	-	-	23,539
Student assessments	67,324	-	-	67,324
Other student costs	197,662	-	-	197,662
Total Direct Student Costs	1,768,068	-	-	1,768,068
Occupancy Expense				
Rent	55,465	385	123	55,973
Maintenance and repairs	59,530	413	132	60,075
Utilities	346,284	2,405	765	349,454
Contracted building services	491,807	3,415	1,086	496,308
Total Occupancy Expense	953,086	6,618	2,106	961,810
Office Expense				
Office supplies and materials	51,291	356	114	51,761
Equipment rental	11,514	80	26	11,620
Telecommunications	75,192	522	166	75,880
Professional fees	98,413	237,289	25	335,727
Printing and publications	5,920	41	13	5,974
Postage and shipping	2,802	19	7	2,828
Computer and related	133,856	930	295	135,081
Other office expenses	1,183	12	4	1,199
Total Office Expense	380,171	239,249	650	620,070
General Expense				
Insurance	76,016	528	168	76,712
Interest	1,055,374	7,329	2,331	1,065,034
Authorizer fees	152,092	-	-	152,092
Depreciation and amortization	1,041,658	7,234	2,301	1,051,193
Fees and licenses	39,893	277	88	40,258
Consultant - fundraising	-	-	39,584	39,584
Donated services/products	3,329	21,438	33,988	58,755
Total General Expense	2,368,362	36,806	78,460	2,483,628
TOTAL EXPENSES	\$ 13,915,087	\$ 1,243,796	\$ 192,248	\$ 15,351,131

#### TWO RIVERS PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL, INC. AND SUBSIDIARY CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2018 AND 2017

	2018		2017	
CASH ELOWS EDOM ORED ATING A CTIVITIES				
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	\$	951,230	\$	(350,349)
Change in net assets	Ф	931,230	Ф	(330,349)
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets provided by (used for) operating activities				
		1.056.602		1 051 102
Depreciation and amortization of property and equipment		1,056,602		1,051,193
Amortization of debt issuance costs Loss on disposal of asset		38,411		105,468
1		5,900		-
Change in fair value of interest rate swap		(22,312)		(319,552)
Net depreciation in fair value of investments		17,258		15,805
Decrease (increase) in assets:		(117, 170)		((0, 507))
Accounts receivable		(117,178)		(68,527)
Grants receivable		(193,385)		49,590
Pledges receivable		(5,054)		2,773
Prepaid expenses		(32,960)		23,200
Deposits		(39,895)		(287)
Increase (decrease) in liabilities:				
Accounts payable		306,997		(683,261)
Accrued expenses		(155,175)		(113,652)
Deferred revenue		(47,527)		34,956
Deferred rental liability		55,972		55,973
Accrued interest		(456)		(6,157)
Net Cash Provided by (Used for) Operating Activities		1,818,428		(202,827)
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES				
Purchase of certificate of deposits		(1,530,303)		(3,500,719)
Sale of certificate of deposits		1,247,420		1,000,000
Purchases of property and equipment		(476,258)		(345,722)
Net Cash Used For Investing Activities		(759,141)		(2,846,441)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES				
Payments on long-term debt		(622,313)		(603,960)
Net Cash Used for Financing Activities		(622,313)		(603,960)
NET CHANGE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		436,974		(3,653,228)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, beginning of year		2,860,991		6,514,219
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, end of year	\$	3,297,965	\$	2,860,991
SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION				
Interest paid	\$	989,540	\$	965,723

## NOTE A – ORGANIZATION AND NATURE OF BUSINESS

Two Rivers Public Charter School, Inc. (the "School") was incorporated as a non-stock and not-forprofit School on April 4, 2003 under the laws of the District of Columbia. Its mission is to nurture a diverse group of students to become lifelong, active participants in their own education, develop a sense of self and community, and become responsible and compassionate members of society. It is open to any DC child in grades preschool through grade eight, and admission is free.

Two Rivers - Young QALICB, LLC, (Qualified Active Low-Income Community Business – "QALICB") is a District of Columbia limited liability company established to participate in the Internal Revenue Service's New Market Tax Credit program to finance leasehold improvements of the School's facility. The School is a sole member of the QALICB.

## NOTE B – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### Basis of Accounting

The School and QALICB's (collectively, "Two Rivers") consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting. Therefore, revenue and related assets are recognized when earned and expenses and related liabilities are recognized as the obligations are incurred.

#### Principles of Consolidation

Under Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") Accounting Standards Codification ("ASC") Topic Consolidations, these consolidated financial statements include the accounts of the School and the QALICB. All material inter-organization transactions and balances have been eliminated in consolidation.

#### Basis of Presentation

Consolidated financial statement presentation follows FASB ASC Topic Not-for-Profit Entities. In accordance with the topic, Two Rivers is required to report information regarding its financial position and activities according to three classes of net assets. Accordingly, the net assets of the School and changes therein are classified and reported as follows:

Unrestricted Net Assets - Net assets not subject to donor-imposed stipulations;

*Temporarily Restricted Net Assets* – Net assets subject to donor-imposed stipulations that may or will be met by either actions of Two Rivers and/or the passage of time;

(continued)

#### NOTE B - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

#### Basis of Presentation - continued

*Permanently Restricted Net Assets* – Net assets subject to donor-imposed stipulations that are permanently maintained by Two Rivers. Two Rivers had no permanently restricted net assets during the years ended June 30, 2018 and 2017.

#### Use of Estimates

Management uses estimates and assumptions in preparing consolidated financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Those estimates and assumptions affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, the disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses. Actual results could vary from the estimates that were assumed in preparing the consolidated financial statements.

#### Cash and Cash Equivalents

The term cash and cash equivalents as used in the accompanying consolidated financial statements includes currency on hand, demand deposits, money market accounts and highly liquid investments purchased from financial institutions with a maturity of three months or less.

#### Restricted Cash, Cash Equivalents, and Investments

Restricted cash, cash equivalents, and investments are amounts restricted by debt agreements and are held by the trustee or authority as a reserve account, debt service, and project account.

#### Investments

Investments are stated at fair value. Interest is recognized on the accrual basis. Purchases and sales of investments are reflected on a trade-date basis. Net appreciation or depreciation in the fair value of investments is recognized in the consolidated statement of activities in the period in which the changes occur.

#### Grants and Accounts Receivable

Grants and accounts receivable are claims against third parties that will be settled in cash. Grants and accounts receivable are reported net of the allowance for doubtful accounts, if any. The allowance for doubtful accounts, if any, is estimated based on historical collection trends, the age of the outstanding receivable and existing economic conditions. If actual experience changes, revisions to the allowance may be necessary. Past due grants and accounts receivable are written off when internal collection efforts have been unsuccessful in collecting the amount due. As of June 30, 2018 and 2017, the majority of the receivables are due from the federal government and the District of Columbia, which by nature, management believes is fully collectible in one year or less. Therefore, no allowance for doubtful accounts has been provided.

(continued)

#### **NOTE B - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES** (continued)

#### Pledges Receivable

Pledges receivable that are expected to be collected within one year are recorded at their net realizable value. Pledges receivable that are expected to be collected in future years are recorded at the present value of estimated future cash flows. The discounts on these amounts are computed using a risk free interest rate of 3% applicable to the year in which the contribution was made. Amortization of the discount is included in contribution revenue.

#### Property and Equipment

Property and equipment are carried at cost or, if donated, at the approximate fair value at the date of donation. Two Rivers capitalizes all expenditures for property and equipment over \$1,000 and all expenditures for repairs, maintenance, and betterment that materially prolong the useful lives of the assets are capitalized. Depreciation is computed using the straight line method over the estimated useful lives of the assets, which ranges from three to 39 years. Leasehold improvements are depreciated over the shorter of the term of the lease or useful life of the asset. Maintenance and repairs which do not improve or extend the life of the respective asset are charged to expense when incurred. When assets are sold or otherwise disposed of, the asset and related accumulated depreciation is removed from the accounts, and any remaining gain or loss is included in operations. Construction in progress on the Middle School includes ongoing school improvements. During 2017, construction of the Young School was completed.

#### Contributions and Grants

Contributions and grants received are recorded as unrestricted, temporarily restricted or permanently restricted support, depending on the existence and/or nature of any donor restrictions. When a restriction expires (that is, when a stipulated time restriction ends or the purpose of the restriction is accomplished), temporarily restricted net assets are reclassified to unrestricted net assets and reported in the consolidated statement of activities as net assets released from restrictions. Restricted contributions whose restrictions are met in the same period are reported as unrestricted.

Grant revenues are received primarily from the federal government and administered by the District of Columbia government. The grants are subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Such audits could result in a request for reimbursement by the agency for expenditures disallowed under the terms and conditional of the appropriate grantor. No provision for possible adjustment has been made in the accompanying consolidated financial statements because, in the opinion of management, such adjustment, if any, would not have material effect on the consolidated financial statements.

(continued)

#### **NOTE B - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES** (continued)

#### Revenue Recognition

Per pupil appropriated revenue is recognized during the period for which the associated education services are provided. Per pupil appropriations include \$2,751,458 and \$2,311,717 for enhancements, such as special education, English language learners, and at-risk students, for the years ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively.

Program revenue includes amounts collected for meal and uniform sales and parent fundraisers that raise funds for the benefit of the school.

#### In-Kind Contributions

Donated services are recognized at their fair value if the service requires specialized skills and the services would typically need to be purchased, if not donated. Contributed services and promise to give services that do not meet the above criteria are not recognized. During the years ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, the School received in-kind legal and consulting services of \$166,775 and \$22,419, respectively, in-kind goods of \$58,360 and \$36,336, respectively.

#### Debt Issuance Costs

Cost incurred in the issuance of debt have been capitalized and are reported on the consolidated statement of financial position as a direct deduction from the related debt liability. Debt issuance costs are amortized as interest expense using the straight-line method over the remaining period of the debt, which approximates the effective interest method.

#### Deferred Rental Liability

Two Rivers recognizes rent expenses, including incentives, on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease. Deferred rental liability represents the rent expense recognized on a straight-line basis in excess of cash payments.

#### Functional Allocation of Expenses

The costs of providing the various programs and other activities of Two Rivers have been summarized on a functional basis in the consolidated statement of activities. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited.

#### Reclassification

Certain items in the 2017 consolidated financial statements have been reclassified to conform to the 2018 presentation. The reclassifications had no effect on previously reported net assets or change in net assets.

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## **NOTE C – INCOME TAXES**

The School qualifies as a tax exempt organization under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. In addition, the School is classified as an entity that is not a private foundation under Section 509(a)(1). The QALICB is a disregarded entity for tax purposes and all its activity is included in the School's informational return.

The School has adopted the accounting for uncertainty in income taxes as required by the *Income Taxes* topic of the FASB ASC. The topic requires the School to determine whether a tax position is more likely than not to be sustained upon examination by the applicable taxing authority, including resolution of any related appeals or litigation processes, based on the technical merits of the position. The tax benefit to be recognized is measured as the largest amount of benefit that is more than fifty percent likely of being realized upon ultimate settlement which could result in Two Rivers recording a tax liability that would reduce its net assets.

Two Rivers has analyzed its tax positions, and has concluded that no liability for unrecognized tax benefits should be recorded related to any uncertain tax positions taken on returns filed for open tax years (2015-2017), or expected to be taken in its 2018 tax return. Two Rivers is not aware of any tax positions for which it believes that there is a reasonable possibility that the total amounts of unrecognized tax benefits will change materially in the next twelve months.

## **NOTE D – PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT**

The following is a summary of property and equipment at June 30:

	2018	2017
Land	\$ 5,454,478	\$ 5,454,478
Building and improvements	11,311,776	11,309,624
Leasehold improvements - Young School	13,814,344	13,798,197
Furniture and equipment	802,272	771,089
Computers	1,047,459	968,825
Construction in progress - Middle School	339,710	11,068
	32,770,039	32,313,281
Less: Accumulated depreciation and amortization	(5,954,241)	(4,911,239)
Property and Equipment, Net	\$ 26,815,798	\$ 27,402,042

Depreciation and amortization expense for the years ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 totaled \$1,056,602 and \$1,051,193, respectively.

(continued)

#### **NOTE E – PLEDGES RECEIVABLE**

Pledges are expected to be realized in the following periods:

	2018	2017
In one year or less	\$ 16,444	\$ 5,000
Between one and five years		6,823
	16,444	11,823
Less: Discount at 3%		(433)
	\$ 16,444	\$ 11,390

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#### NOTE F – INVESTMENTS AND FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

Fair value, as defined in the fair value measurement accounting guidance, is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date, or exit price. This guidance was applied prospectively and the adoption did not materially impact Two Rivers' financial position, results of activities, or cash flows.

The guidance on fair value measurement accounting requires that Two Rivers make assumptions market participants would use in pricing an asset or liability based on the best information available. Two Rivers considers factors that were not previously measured when determining the fair value of financial instruments. These factors include nonperformance risk (the risk that the obligation will not be fulfilled) and credit risk, of the reporting entity (for liabilities) and of the counterparty (for assets). The fair value measurement guidance prohibits inclusion of transaction costs and any adjustments for blockage factors in determining the instruments' fair value. The principal or most advantageous market should be considered from the perspective of the reporting entity.

Fair value, where available, is based on observable quoted market prices. Where observable prices or inputs are not available, several valuation models and techniques are applied. These models and techniques attempt to maximize the use of observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. The process involves varying levels of management judgment, the degree of which is dependent on the price transparency of the instruments or market and the instruments' complexity.

To increase consistency and enhance disclosure of the fair value of financial instruments, the fair value measurement accounting guidance creates a fair value hierarchy to prioritize the inputs used to measure fair value into three categories. A financial instrument's level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of input significant to the fair value measurement, where Level 1 is the highest and Level 3 is the lowest. The three levels are defined as follows:

(continued)

#### **NOTE F – INVESTMENTS AND FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (continued)**

*Level 1* - Observable inputs such as quoted prices in active markets. Active markets are those in which transactions for the asset or liability occur with sufficient frequency and volume to provide pricing information on an ongoing basis.

*Level 2* - Inputs other than quoted prices in active markets that are either directly or indirectly observable. These include quoted market prices for similar assets or liabilities, quoted market prices for identical or similar assets in markets that are not active, adjusted quoted market prices, inputs from observable data such as interest rate and yield curves, volatilities or default rates observable at commonly quoted intervals or inputs derived from observable market data by correlation or other means.

*Level 3* - Unobservable inputs in which little or no market data exists, therefore requiring an entity to develop its own assumptions. Unobservable inputs should only be used to the extent observable inputs are not available.

The fair value of certificated of deposits has been provided by Two Rivers' investment managers and custodian banks, who use a variety of pricing sources to determine market valuations, including indexes for each sector of the market.

The fair value of interest rate swaps are based on a calculated mathematical approximation derived from proprietary models of a third party specialist, based on estimated mid-market values of the interest rate swaps. Valuations are shown from the counterparty's perspective. The estimate is based on the third party's valuation models and assumptions and available observable market data. The interest rate swap agreements are subject to changes in interest rates and other market risk, and the value can fluctuate significantly at the measurement date.

or suite 30, 2010.	Leve	el 1	I	Level 2	Lev	el 3		Total
Certificate of deposits Total Assets	\$ \$	-		2,750,539 2,750,539	\$ \$	-	-	2,750,539 2,750,539
	Lev	el 1	I	Level 2	Lev	el 3		Total
Interest rate swaps Total Assets	\$ \$		\$ \$	17,037 17,037	\$ \$		\$ \$	17,037 17,037

The following table summarizes Two Rivers' assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of June 30, 2018:

(continued)

#### **NOTE F – INVESTMENTS AND FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (continued)**

The following table summarizes Two Rivers' liabilities measured at fair value on a recurring basis as of June 30, 2017:

Leve	el 1	I	level 2	Leve	el 3		Total
\$ \$	-	-	· · ·	\$ \$	-		,484,914 ,484,914
Leve	el 1	I	level 2	Leve	el 3		Total
\$	-	\$	(5,275)	\$	-	\$	(5,275)
	\$ \$	Level 1 <u> \$ - \$ - Level 1 </u> <u> \$ - </u>	\$ - \$ 2 \$ - \$ 2	\$       -       \$       2,484,914         \$       -       \$       2,484,914         \$       -       \$       2,484,914         Level 1       Level 2         \$       -       \$       (5,275)	$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	$\frac{\$ - \$ 2,484,914}{\$ - \$ 2,484,914} \frac{\$ - }{\$ - }$ Level 1 Level 2 Level 3	$\frac{\$ - \$ 2,484,914}{\$ - \$ 2}$ $\frac{\$ - \$ 2,484,914}{\$ - \$ 2}$ $\frac{\$ - \$ 2,484,914}{\$ - \$ 2}$ $\frac{12}{12}$

## NOTE G – LONG-TERM DEBT

#### Revenue Bonds

On June 6, 2013, the District of Columbia issued \$14,500,000 of Variable Rate Revenue Bonds (Series 2013 Bonds) and loaned the proceeds to the School. The Series 2013 Bonds mature June 1, 2038.

At issuance, the Series 2013 Bonds bore interest at a rate equal to 70% of the sum of one-month LIBOR and a spread of 2.21% per annum. In accordance with the terms of the agreement, the spread fluctuates with the maximum federal corporation tax rate, which was 35% from issuance through December 2017 and decreased to 21% effective January 1, 2018. The School has entered into an interest rate swap agreement with a bank that effectively fixes the interest rate on the bonds at 2.52% per annum through June 1, 2018 (see below).

In conjunction with the Series 2013 Bonds, the School entered into an agreement with a bank to purchase the Series 2013 Bonds and hold them through June 1, 2018. In accordance with this agreement, the School agreed to make monthly payments to retire the Series 2013 Bonds based on a 25 year amortization schedule. The bank's five year commitment expired on June 1, 2018 and the Series 2013 Bonds were subject to a mandatory purchase. The Series 2013 Bonds were purchased and sold back to the bank under adjusted interest terms.

After the mandatory purchase and related sale, the Series 2013 Bonds bear interest at a rate equal to 81% of the sum of one-month LIBOR and a spread of 2.21% per annum. In accordance with the terms of the agreement, the spread fluctuates with the maximum federal corporation tax rate, which was 21% at the mandatory purchase. The School has entered into an interest rate swap agreement with a bank that effectively fixes the interest rate on the bonds at 4.15% per annum through June 1, 2023 (see below).

(continued)

#### NOTE G – LONG-TERM DEBT (continued)

#### <u>Revenue Bonds</u> (continued)

At the end of the bank's five year commitment, the School will either renew this agreement or find another credit facility to support the Series 2013 Bonds that will allow them to be resold weekly on the open market. As of June 30, 2018 and 2017, the total outstanding debt related to this loan totaled \$12,280,712 and \$12,747,193, respectively. The interest rate effective as of June 30, 2018 and 2017 was 3.40% and 2.28% per annum, respectively. The Series 2013 Bonds are secured by the building, furniture, fixtures and equipment located at 1227 and 1234 4<sup>th</sup> Street N.E. Washington, DC.

#### Construction Financing

In March 2015, the School entered into a loan agreement with SunTrust, a commercial bank, to finance the construction and renovation of the Charles E. Young Elementary School ("Young School").

The loan is considered a senior loan that is secured by two subordinate loans from Building Hope, a 501(c)3 nonprofit organization, and from the Office of Public Charter School Financing and Support ("OPCSFS") pursuant to separate loan agreements. The OPCSFS loan and Building Hope loan are junior in payment and priority to the senior (SunTrust) loan and are secured on a subordinate basis by a second lien on certain property of the School. Per the terms of the senior loan, America's Charter School Finance Corporation (an affiliate of Building Hope) and OPCSFS issued credit enhancements of \$500,000 each to secure the loans. These credit enhancements are secured equally between America's Charter School Finance Corporation and OPCSFS by a third lien on the leasehold deed of trust on the Young School leasehold, rents, etc.

Under this arrangement, the maximum combined loan amount approved is \$14 million, with \$11 million from SunTrust, \$1.5 million from Office of Public Charter School Financing (OPCFS) and \$1.5 million from Building Hope. As of June 30, 2015, the total outstanding debt related to these loans totaled \$8,517,544. On December 15, 2015, the School refinanced the senior loan and subordinate loans which reduced the outstanding balance of these loans to \$0 (see other financing below).

#### Other Financing

The New Market Tax Credit ("NMTC") program encourages investment in real estate projects in low-income communities by allowing investors to receive tax credits against their federal income tax return in exchange for making qualified investments in Community Development Entities ("CDEs"). The CDEs' purpose is to make loans and investments in low-income communities to QALICBs.

(continued)

#### **NOTE G – LONG-TERM DEBT** (continued)

#### Other Financing (continued)

On December 15, 2015, the School entered into a transaction to refinance the senior and subordinate construction loans referred to above. The transaction included loans from SunTrust bank and OPCSFS to the School. The transaction also included loans from the CDEs, Community Urban Revitalization Enterprises VI, LLC ("CURE VI, LLC") and ST CDE XXI, LLC to the QALICB.

The following table summarizes the debt assumed by Two Rivers as a result of this transaction.

Two Rivers Public Charter School	
SunTrust Loan A	\$ 1,000,000
SunTrust Loan B	3,758,838
OPCSFS Loan	1,284,503
Two Rivers - Young QALICB, LLC	
CURE VI, LLC Loan A	4,081,200
CURE VI, LLC Loan B	1,738,800
ST CDE XXI, LLC Loan A	2,040,600
ST CDE XXI, LLC Loan B	959,400
	\$ 14,863,341

The SunTrust Loan A and B require monthly principal payments according to a payment schedule ranging from \$9,000 to \$13,000. Principal payments are first applied to Loan B until retired and then to Loan A. The loans require a principal balloon payment on the maturity date of December 15, 2020. Loan B is guaranteed by OPCSFS. Loan A and B require monthly interest payments at a rate of one-month LIBOR plus 2.75% per annum. The interest rate effective as of June 30, 2018 and 2017 on Loan A and B was 4.73% and 3.92% per annum, respectively. The School has entered into interest rate swap agreements with a bank that effectively fix the interest rate on these loans at 4.4% per annum through December 15, 2020 (see below). As of June 30, 2018 and 2017, the total outstanding debt related to Loan A totaled \$1,000,000. As of June 30, 2018 and 2017, the total outstanding debt related to Loan B totaled \$3,474,489 and \$3,599,817, respectively.

The OPCSFS Loan requires monthly principal and interest payments based on a 25 year amortization schedule. The loan bears interest at 4.5% per annum and requires a principal balloon payment on the maturity date of December 15, 2022. As of June 30, 2018 and 2017, the total outstanding debt related to this loan totaled \$1,210,728 and \$1,241,232, respectively.

(continued)

#### NOTE G – LONG-TERM DEBT (continued)

The CURE VI, LLC Loan A requires monthly interest only payments at 4.149% per annum with a principal balloon payment on the maturity date of December 15, 2022. The loan is secured by substantially all of the assets of the QALICB. As of June 30, 2018 and 2017, the total outstanding debt related to this loan totaled \$4,081,200.

The CURE VI, LLC Loan B requires monthly interest only payments at 4.149% per annum until January 1, 2025. Subsequent to January 1, 2025, the loan requires principal and interest payments based on a 182 month amortization schedule. The loan maturity date is February 1, 2040. The loan is secured by substantially all of the assets of the QALICB. As of June 30, 2018 and 2017, the total outstanding debt related to this loan totaled \$1,738,800.

The ST CDE XXI, LLC Loan A requires monthly interest only payments at 4.149% per annum with a principal balloon payment on the maturity date of December 15, 2022. The loan is secured by substantially all of the assets of the QALICB. As of June 30, 2018 and 2017, the total outstanding debt related to this loan totaled \$2,040,600.

The ST CDE XXI, LLC Loan B requires monthly interest only payments at 4.149% per annum until January 1, 2025. Subsequent to January 1, 2025, the loan requires principal and interest payments based on a 182 month amortization schedule. The loan maturity date is February 1, 2040. The loan is secured by substantially all of the assets of the QALICB. As of June 30, 2018 and 2017, the total outstanding debt related to this loan totaled \$959,400.

Two Rivers has entered into agreements with a bank that contain certain financial and operating covenants. In the opinion of management, Two Rivers has complied with the required covenants for 2018 and 2017.

(continued)

## **NOTE G – LONG-TERM DEBT** (continued)

The following summarizes long-term debt as of June 30:

	2018	2017
Two Rivers Public Charter School, Inc.		
District of Columbia Variable Rate Revenue Bonds		
(Two Rivers Public Charter School Issue)		
Series 2013	\$ 12,280,712	\$ 12,747,193
SunTrust Loan A	1,000,000	1,000,000
SunTrust Loan B	3,474,489	3,599,817
OPCSFS Loan	1,210,728	1,241,232
Two Rivers - Young QALICB, LLC		
CURE VI, LLC Loan A	4,081,200	4,081,200
CURE VI, LLC Loan B	1,738,800	1,738,800
ST CDE XXI, LLC Loan A	2,040,600	2,040,600
ST CDE XXI, LLC Loan B	959,400	959,400
	26,785,929	27,408,242
Less: current maturity	(641,268)	(622,313)
Less: debt issuance costs, net of		
accumulated amortization	(770,435)	(808,846)
Total Long-Term Debt, Net	\$ 25,374,226	\$ 25,977,083

Interest of \$1,093,909 and \$1,065,034 was expensed for the years ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively.

Aggregate annual maturities of the debt are as follows for the years ended June 30:

2019	\$ 641,268
2020	660,447
2021	4,744,936
2022	552,382
2023	7,724,949
Thereafter	12,461,947
Total	\$ 26,785,929

(continued)

## NOTE G – LONG-TERM DEBT (continued)

The amortization of debt issuance costs as interest expense for the years ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 was \$104,825 and \$105,468.

Debt issuance costs and accumulated amortization are as follows as of June 30:

	2018	2017
Debt issuance costs	\$ 1,068,737	\$ 1,002,323
Less accumulated amortization	(298,302)	(193,477)
	\$ 770,435	\$ 808,846

#### Derivative Instruments

Two Rivers entered into an interest swap agreement effective June 6, 2013 with a termination date of June 1, 2018. Upon termination, Two Rivers entered into another interest swap agreement effective June 1, 2018 with a termination date of June 1, 2023. The interest rate swap instruments, which have been designated as cash flow hedges, were determined to be fully effective. Two Rivers' interest rate swaps related to the Series 2013 Bonds had a notional value of \$12,280,712 and \$12,747,193 which is the full amount of the related outstanding debt at June 30, 2018 and 2017, respectively.

Under the June 6, 2013 interest rate swap agreement, Two Rivers is to pay a fixed rate of 2.52% per annum on a monthly basis, while receiving the variable rate of the Series 2013 Bonds (see above). Subject to the terms of the agreement, upon an event of default or termination, the non-defaulting party has the option to terminate the agreement prior to the termination date. Monthly net settlement payments are recorded as interest expense in the consolidated statements of activities.

Under the June 1, 2018 interest rate swap agreement, Two Rivers is to pay a fixed rate of 2.359% per annum on a monthly basis, while receiving the variable rate of the Series 2013 Bonds adjusted for the related interest rate spread (see above). Subject to the terms of the agreement, upon an event of default or termination, the non-defaulting party has the option to terminate the agreement prior to the termination date. Monthly net settlement payments are recorded as interest expense in the consolidated statements of activities.

(continued)

## NOTE G – LONG-TERM DEBT (continued)

#### Derivative Instruments (continued)

Two Rivers entered into two additional interest swap agreements effective December 15, 2015 with a termination date of December 15, 2020. The interest rate swap instruments, which have been designated as cash flow hedges, were determined to be fully effective. Two Rivers' interest rate swap related to SunTrust Loan A had a notional value of \$1,000,000 which is the full amount of the related outstanding debt at June 30, 2018 and 2017. Two Rivers' interest rate swap related to SunTrust Loan B had a notional value of \$3,474,489 and \$3,599,817 which is the full amount of the related outstanding debt at June 30, 2018 and 2017. Under these interest rate swap agreements, Two Rivers is to pay a fixed rate of 4.4% per annum on a monthly basis, while receiving the variable rate of the SunTrust Loan A and B (see above). Subject to the terms of the agreement, upon an event of default or termination, the non-defaulting party has the option to terminate the agreement prior to the termination date. Monthly net settlement payments are recorded as interest expense in statements of activities.

The fair value of the interest rate swaps as of June 30, 2018 and 2017 is an asset of \$17,037 and liability of \$5,275, respectively. Changes in the fair value of the interest rate swap are reported in the consolidated statement of activities.

## NOTE H – TEMPORARILY RESTRICTED NET ASSETS

Temporarily restricted net assets as of June 30, 2018 and 2017 were available for:

	 2018	2017
PD Program	\$ 976	\$ 1,500
Ann Goiser	4,854	9,567
Fellowships, learning challenge and student assessments	291,514	227,808
Time restrictions	 90,068	 -
Total Temporarily Restricted	\$ 387,412	\$ 238,875

#### NOTE I – RETIREMENT PLAN

The School maintains a salary reduction plan under Section 403(b) of the Internal Revenue Code named Two Rivers Public Charter School, Inc. 403(b) Plan ("the Plan"). Employees that are scheduled to work 20 or more hours per week are eligible to participate in the plan. The School contributes a percentage of compensation, which is determined annually by the Board of Trustees. For the years ended June 30, 2018 and 2017, the Board of Trustees approved employer contributions of 100% on the first 6% of eligible compensation and 50% of an additional 6% of eligible compensation, which totaled \$330,862 and \$315,756, respectively.

(continued)

## NOTE I - RETIREMENT PLAN - continued

The Plan also allows for discretionary non-elective employer contribution for returning staff members, to be determined annually, by the Board of Trustees. For the year ended June 30, 2017, the Board of Trustees approved a discretionary non-elective employer contribution of \$218,867. There was no discretionary non-elective employer contribution for the year ending June 30, 2018.

The total retirement contributions were \$330,862 and \$534,623, respectively, for the years ended June 30, 2018 and 2017.

## NOTE J – CONCENTRATION OF RISK

Two Rivers is supported primarily through local appropriations, federal grants, and contracts. For the fiscal years ended June 30, 2018 and 2017 approximately 88% and 87%, respectively, of total revenue was provided through local appropriations from the District of Columbia.

As of June 30, 2018 and 2017, Two Rivers had cash that exceeded federally insured limits by approximately \$2,317,000 and \$1,695,000, respectively. Management has evaluated the financial institutions and does not believe it is exposed to any significant credit risk.

## NOTE K – COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

Two Rivers receives revenue from government grants and contracts that are subject to inspection and audit by the appropriate funding agency. The purpose is to determine whether program funds were used in accordance with their respective guidelines and regulations. The potential exists for disallowance of previously funded program costs. Two Rivers is of the opinion that disallowance, if any, arising from such audits will not have a material effect on the financial statements. Two Rivers has no provision for possible disallowance of program costs on its financial statements.

## **NOTE L – LEASE COMMITMENTS**

Effective September 1, 2015, the School entered a lease agreement with the District of Columbia to lease the Young School. The lease expires in 2040, with an option to renew for an additional 25 years. The annual base rent shall be \$471,250 with a 2% increase on each anniversary of the commencement date.

During the initial term of the lease, rent abatement is available in the form of rent credits for construction costs on a dollar for dollar basis, as long as the initial construction project is at least \$10 million. As of June 30, 2018 and 2017, the School incurred \$13,814,344 and \$13,798,197, respectively, of construction costs on the Young School.

Future minimum lease payments on the net value as of June 30, 2018 totaled \$1,755,569 and will begin in 2038, the last three years of the initial 25 year lease life.

(continued)

## NOTE L - LEASE COMMITMENTS - continued

In order to secure the NMTC financing described in Note G, the School assigned all of its rights, titles and interest of the lease to the QALICB. The QALICB then entered into a sublease agreement with the School for the same facility. The sublease agreement is for a 15 year term, which expires December 31, 2030. Under the terms of the sublease, the School is required to make monthly payments of \$29,417, which continue through June 1, 2022. After this time, the sublease payments will be renegotiated since they are based on the interest and loan payments the QALICB is required to pay in accordance with the loan agreement.

#### NOTE M – CONDITIONAL PROMISE TO GIVE

Conditional promises to give are recognized as contributions when the donor-imposed conditions are substantially met. In July 2014, the School was awarded a \$462,500 grant from Education Forward DC (formerly, New Schools Venture Funds) to support the mission of the School through expansion and planning, academic systems and performance, and organizational sustainability. The grant will be awarded upon specific agreed-upon conditions that the School meets timely milestones. All milestones were met and the School received payments and therefore recognized revenue totaling \$62,500 as of the year ended June 30, 2018.

## NOTE N - SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

In preparing these consolidated financial statements, Two Rivers' management has evaluated events and transactions through November 8, 2018, the date Two Rivers' consolidated financial statements were available to be issued. There were no additional events or transactions that were discovered during the evaluation that required additional disclosure or recognition.

# SUPPLEMENTAL INFORMATION

#### TWO RIVERS PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL INC. AND SUBSDIARY CONSOLIDATING SCHEDULE OF FINANCIAL POSITION JUNE 30, 2018

	 The School		QALICB	El	imination	 Total
	ASSE	<u>TS</u>				
CURRENT ASSETS						
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 2,973,510	\$	64,785	\$	-	\$ 3,038,295
Restricted cash and cash equivalents	-		259,670		-	259,670
Accounts receivable	239,480		-		-	239,480
Grants receivable	485,463		-		-	485,463
Pledge receivable, current portion	16,444		-		-	16,444
Prepaid expenses	 188,102		-		(29,417)	 158,685
Total Current Assets	3,902,999		324,455		(29,417)	4,198,037
PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT, NET	14,561,286		12,254,512		-	26,815,798
OTHER ASSETS						
Investments	2,228,335		-		-	2,228,335
Restricted investments	522,204		-		-	522,204
Deposits	81,395		-		-	81,395
Interest rate swaps	17,037		-		-	17,037
Deferred rental asset	-		827,355		(827,355)	-
Due from related parties	79,636		-		(79,636)	-
Total Other Assets	 2,928,607		827,355		(906,991)	 2,848,971
Total Assets	\$ 21,392,892	\$	13,406,322	\$	(936,408)	\$ 33,862,806
CURRENT LIABILITIES Accounts payable Accrued expenses	\$ ABILITIES AN 384,604 237,547	\$	-	\$	-	\$ 384,604 237,547
Deferred revenue	16,846		-		-	237,347 16,846
Accrued interest	43,089		29,417 30,495		(29,417)	73,584
Current portion of long-term debt	641,268		50,495		-	641,268
Total Current Liabilities	 1,323,354		59,912		(29,417)	 1,353,849
LONG-TERM LIABILITIES						
Long-term debt, net	16,879,076		8,495,150		-	25,374,226
Deferred rental liability	827,355		158,589		(827,355)	158,589
Due to related parties	-		79,636		(79,636)	-
Total Long-Term Liabilities	 17,706,431		8,733,375		(906,991)	 25,532,815
Total Liabilities	 19,029,785		8,793,287		(936,408)	 26,886,664
NET ASSETS						
Unrestricted	2,065,763		4,613,035		-	6,678,798
Temporarily restricted	297,344		-		-	297,344
Total Net Assets	 2,363,107		4,613,035		-	 6,976,142
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	\$ 21,392,892	\$	13,406,322	\$	(936,408)	\$ 33,862,806

#### TWO RIVERS PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL INC. AND SUBSDIARY CONSOLIDATING SCHEDULE OF ACTIVITIES YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

		The School	QALICB		Elimination		Total	
REVENUE AND SUPPORT								
Per pupil local appropriations	\$	12,476,621	\$	-	\$	-	\$	12,476,621
Per pupil facility allowance		2,592,495		-		-		2,592,495
Federal and entitlement grants		848,104		-		-		848,104
Private gifts and grants		542,409		-		-		542,409
State and local grants		286,737		-		-		286,737
Program service revenue		111,843		-		-		111,843
In-kind contributions		225,135		-		-		225,135
Investment income, net		51,621		-		-		51,621
Loss on disposal of assets		(5,900)		-		-		(5,900)
Rental income		-		649,586		(649,586)		-
Total Revenue and Support		17,129,065		649,586		(649,586)		17,129,065
EXPENSES								
Program and educational services		14,297,922		1,042,088		(643,694)		14,696,316
General and administrative		1,269,835		7,236		(4,470)		1,272,601
Fundraising		213,093		2,302		(1,422)		213,973
Total Expenses	·	15,780,850		1,051,626		(649,586)		16,182,890
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS FROM OPERATION	[	1,348,215		(402,040)		-		946,175
Change in fair value of interest rate swap		5,055						5,055
CHANGE IN NET ASSETS		1,353,270		(402,040)		-		951,230
NET ASSETS, beginning of year		1,009,837		5,015,075			. <u> </u>	6,024,912
NET ASSETS, end of year	\$	2,363,107	\$	4,613,035	\$		\$	6,976,142



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## Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*

The Board of Trustees of Two Rivers Public Charter School, Inc. and Subsidiary Washington, DC

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in the *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the consolidated financial statements of Two Rivers Public Charter School, Inc. and Subsidiary ("Two Rivers"), which comprise the consolidated statements of financial position as of June 30, 2018, and the related consolidated statements of activities, and cash flows, for the year then ended, and the related notes to the consolidated financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated November 8, 2018.

#### **Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the consolidated financial statements, we considered Two Rivers' internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the consolidated financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Two Rivers' internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Two Rivers' internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over financial reporting was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

## **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether Two Rivers' consolidated financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of consolidated financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

#### **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the organization's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Jam Manuer & Manade PA

Washington, DC November 8, 2018



## Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance for Each Major Program and on Internal Control over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance

The Board of Trustees of Two Rivers Public Charter School, Inc. Washington, DC

## **Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program**

We have audited Two Rivers Public Charter School, Inc.'s (the "School") compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the School's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2018. The School's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

## Management's Responsibility

Management is responsible for compliance with the federal statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its federal awards applicable to its federal programs.

## Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for each of the School's major federal programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Those standards and the Uniform Guidance require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major federal program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the School's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the School's compliance.

#### **Opinion on Each Major Federal Program**

In our opinion, Two Rivers Public Charter School, Inc. complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2018.

#### **Report on Internal Control Over Compliance**

Management of the School is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the School's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major federal program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major federal program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control over compliance.

A *deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A *material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

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Washington, DC November 8, 2018

#### TWO RIVERS PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL, INC. SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2018

Federal Grantor/Pass-through Grantor/ Program or Cluster Title	Federal CFDA Number	Grant Identification Number	Federal Expenditures		
U. S. Department of Education					
Pass Through from District of Columbia Office of the					
State Superintendent of Education (OSSE)					
Student Support and Academic Enrichment Program	84.424		\$ 10,000		
Supporting Effective Instruction State Grants	84.367	72367A	74,420		
DC School Choice Incentive Program	84.370	CHOICE 16	251,702		
Special Education Cluster					
Special Education Grants to States	84.027	72027A	159,913		
Special Education Preschool Grants	84.173	72173A	6,166		
Total Special Education Cluster			166,079		
Total U.S. Department of Education			502,201		
U.S. Department of Agriculture - Food and Nutrition Service					
Pass Through from District of Columbia Office of the					
State Superintendent of Education (OSSE)					
Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Program	10.582		15,535		
Child Nutrition Cluster			,		
School Breakfast Program	10.553		49,928		
National School Lunch Program	10.555		139,042		
Total Child Nutrition Cluster			188,970		
Total U.S. Department of Agriculture			204,505		
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services					
Medicaid Infrastructure Grants to Support the Competitive					
Employment of People with Disabilities	93.768		121,472		
Total U.S. Department of Health and Human Services			121,472		
TOTAL EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS			\$ 828,178		

# TWO RIVERS PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL, INC. NOTES TO THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS JUNE 30, 2018

## NOTE A – BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (the "Schedule") includes the federal grant activity of the School under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2018. The information in the Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* ("Uniform Guidance"). Therefore some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts presented in, or used in, the preparation of the financial statements.

#### NOTE B – SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Expenditures reported in the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein, certain types of expenses are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. The School elected not to use the 10 percent de minimis indirect cost rate. Pass through programs, agencies, and entity identifying numbers are presented where available.

#### NOTE C – RECONCILIATION TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Expenditures per the Schedule exclude \$19,926 of federal awards provided under the Federal Communications Commission E-Rate program, which are reported as federal entitlements and grant revenue in the consolidated statement of activities. Funding under the E-Rate program is considered to be federal funds, however, does not qualify as direct financial support, and therefore, is exempt from Uniform Guidance requirements.

## TWO RIVERS PUBLIC CHARTER SCHOOL, INC. SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS JUNE 30, 2018

## SECTION I - SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS

## Financial Statements

Type of report issued on the financial statements	Unmodified					
Internal control over financial reporting:						
Material weakness identified? Significant deficiencies identified that are not	No					
considered to be material weakness? Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	None noted No					
Federal Awards						
Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs:	Unmodified					
Internal control over major programs:						
Material weakness identified?	No					
Significant deficiencies identified that are not considered to be material weakness?	None noted					
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR Section 200.516(a)?	No					
Major program						
Name of Federal Program:	Scholarships for Opportunity And Results Act					
CFDA Number	84.370					
Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs:	\$750,000					
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	Yes					
SECTION II – FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FINDINGS						

None

# SECTION III – FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS RELATED TO FEDERAL AWARDS None

SECTION IV – SCHEDULE OF PRIOR YEAR AUDIT FINDINGS None