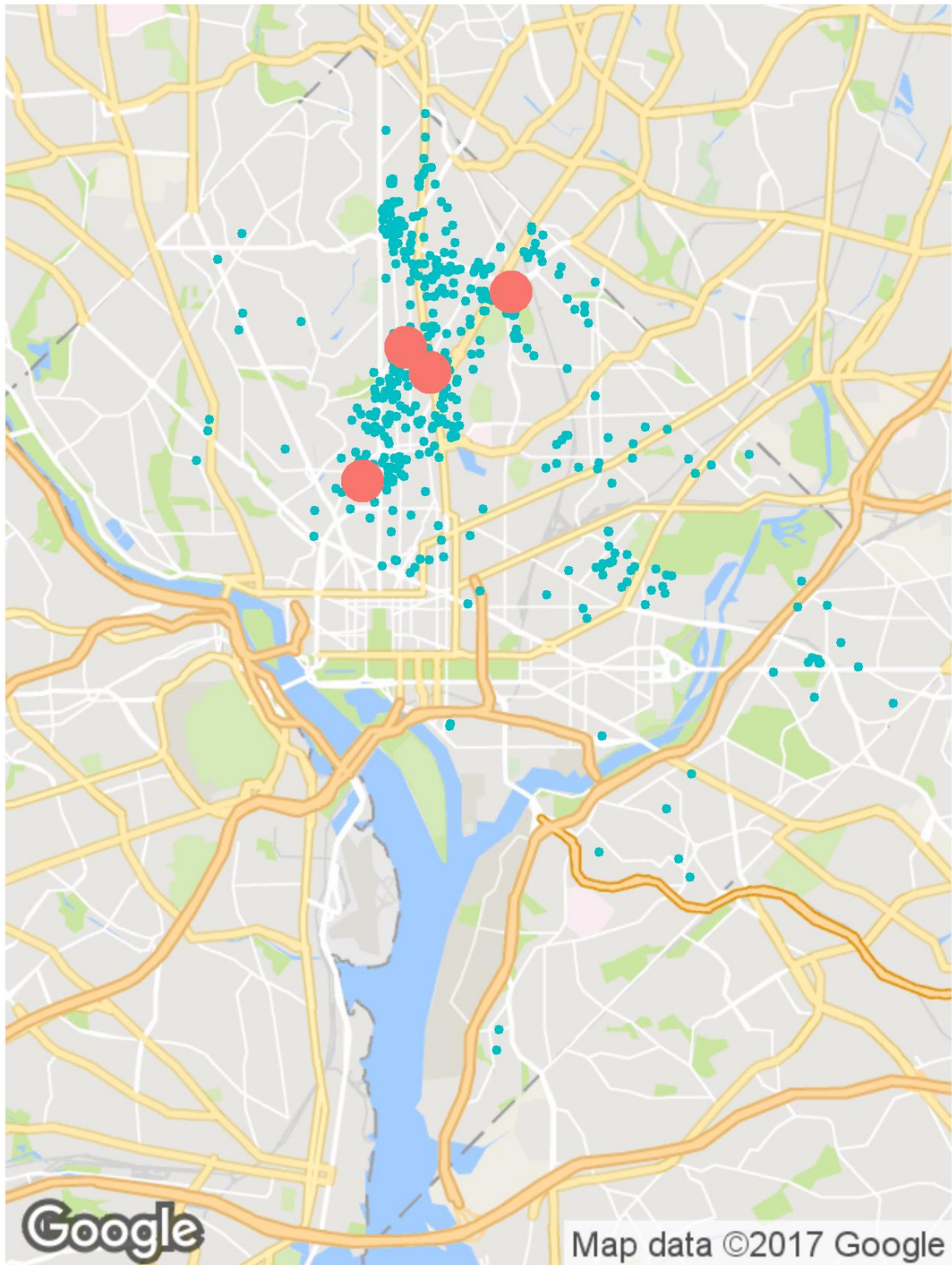


Briya PCS



Legend ● School ● Student